



# XSLT

Clifford B. Anderson  
Associate University Librarian for Research and Learning

“

A transformation in the XSLT language is expressed in the form of a stylesheet ... A transformation expressed in XSLT describes rules for transforming input data into output data.”

— XSL Transformations (XSLT) Version 3.0

In simpler terms, XSLT can translate TEI into HTML for publication on the web.



# A XSLT stylesheet

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xsl:stylesheet
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:tei="http://www.tei-c.org/ns/1.0"
  exclude-result-prefixes="xs"
  version="3.0"> ... </xsl:stylesheet>
```



# xsl:template match

```
<xsl:template match="tei:body">  
    <html:body>  
        <xsl:apply-templates/>  
    </html:body>  
</xsl:template>
```



# xsl:value-of select

```
<xsl:value-of select="tei:publisher"/> in  
<xsl:value-of select="tei:pubPlace"/> on  
  <xsl:value-of select="tei:date"/>.
```



# XSLT functions

```
<xsl:value-of select= "format-date(tei:date,'[MNn] [D01], [Y0001]')"/>
```



# Conditional Expressions

```
<xsl:template match="tei:lg">  
  <xsl:if test="@n=1">  
    First Stanza  
  </xsl:if>  
  <xsl:apply-templates/>  
</xsl:template>
```



# Limitations of XSL

- Programming in XML is very verbose
- Transformations of TEI to HTML frequently lossy
- Less useful for querying TEI corpora